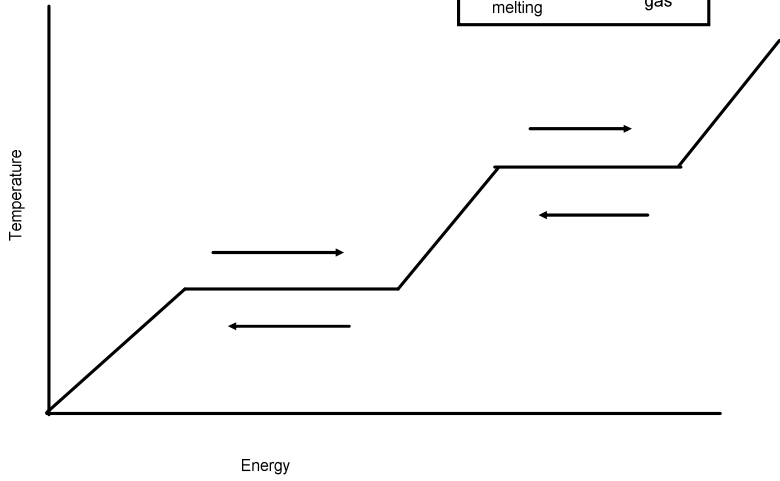


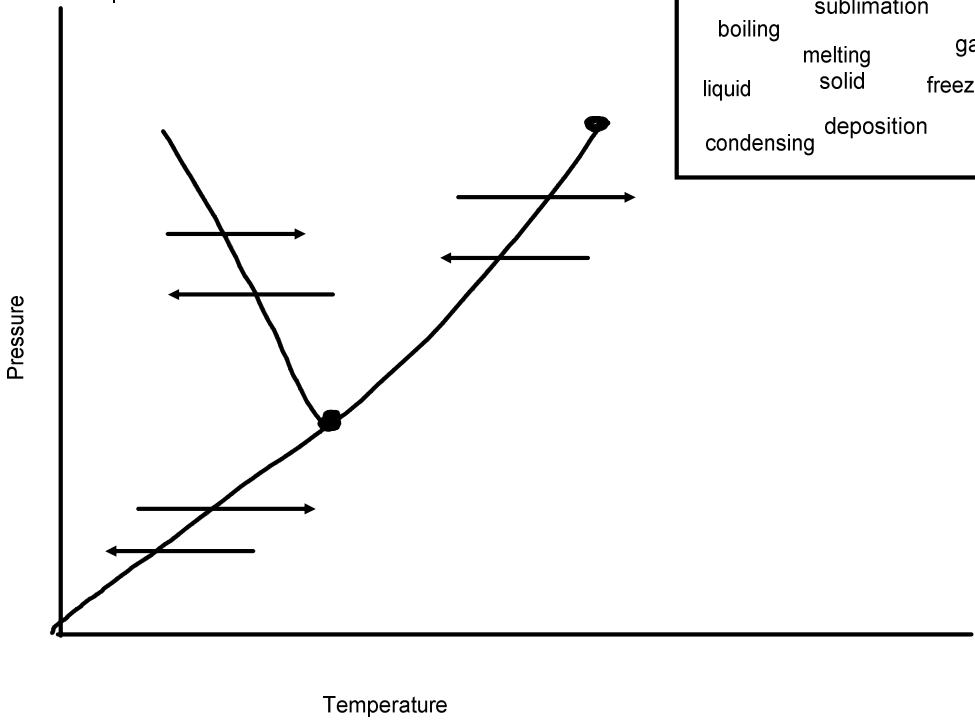
label where kinetic energy is changing  
 label where potential energy is changing  
 label heat of fusion and heat of vaporization

label		
freezing		solid
condensing	boiling	
	liquid	gas
melting		



label the critical point and triple point

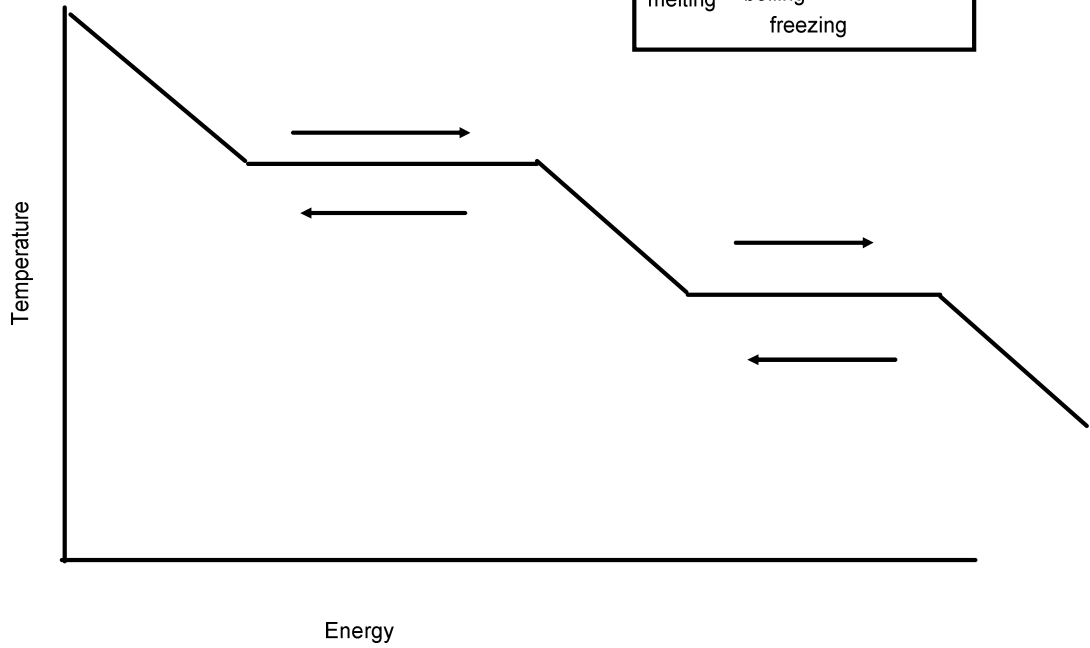
label		
	sublimation	
boiling	melting	gas
liquid	solid	freezing
condensing	deposition	



label where kinetic energy is changing  
 label where potential energy is changing  
 label heat of fusion and heat of vaporization

label

gas	solid	condensing
		liquid
melting	boiling	
	freezing	



endothermic | exothermic

Thermodynamics Hints

q is heat energy or energy (Joules)  
 there are three equations  
 use reference table for equations and constants

- $q = mc\Delta T$  does **not** change state of matter
- there will be two temperatures  
 $\Delta T = T_f - T_i$   
 if energy is released then q will be negative

use reference table to find C  
 water has three options based on temperature  
 solid for less than 0 °C  
 liquid for 0 °C to 100 °C  
 gas for greater than 100 °C

use  $q = mH$  only **one** temperature or **no** temperature  
 and the water is **changing states of matter**

- $q = mH_v$  use if water is boiling or condensing  
 $H_v$  is on reference table  
 if boiling q will be positive  
 if condensing q will be negative
- $q = mH_f$  use if water is melting or freezing  
 $H_f$  is on reference table  
 if melting q will be positive  
 if freezing q will be negative

